

# Effective Coordination Between Housing Counselors and Lawyers

**NCLC**<sup>®</sup>

Odette Williamson NATIONAL Housing Action Illinois Annual Conference CONSUMER LAW October 2, 2014 CENTER®

©National Consumer Law Center 2013

#### **National Consumer Law Center**

- Since 1969, the nonprofit National Consumer Law Center (NCLC) has worked for consumer justice and economic security for low-income individuals
- Advocate on behalf of low-income consumers
- Provide training, legal analysis, case consultation and advocacy on consumer law issues
- Resources for lawyers and housing professionals

THE OTHER FORECLOSURE CRISIS property tax lien sales



### **Effective Coordination**



### **Effective Coordination**

- Conversations with stakeholders
  - Housing counselors
  - Legal services programs
  - Mediators
- Review of work done in other states

# Effective Coordination & Communication

- In mediation/ outside mediation
- Understand the role of the legal services
- Understand the role of housing counseling
- Establish and maintain good communication

# Effective Coordination & Communication

- Develop an effective system of referral and follow up
- Maintain a good working relationship

#### **Effective Coordination**

### Mediation

- Role more limited and defined
- Mediation rules and program design differ

## Outside Mediation

- Broader range of issues
- Limits imposed on legal services organizations

## Role of legal services

- Can legal services represent the homeowner?
  - Program limits
  - Other limits
- Resource limitations
- What information or assistance do lawyers need from housing counselors?

## Role of housing counselor

- Detailed knowledge of housing programs
- Budget and financial expertise
- Trusted relationship with homeowner
- Documents and information from the homeowner
- Ability to help homeowner understand the legal process

# **Communication & Outreach**

- Build and maintain relationship
- Regular formal and informal communication
  - Meetings & trainings
  - Email communication with updates
  - Prioritize in-person meetings when possible
- Good referral and follow-up system

# System of Referral

- Standard form for referral
- Housing counselors understand what cases lawyers can take
- Understand the foreclosure timeline
- Understand what documents and information lawyers will need right away
- Lawyers to understand any resource limits on part of housing counseling agency

# System of Referral

- Follow-up after referral
  - immediate feedback/ acknowledge referral
  - Set aside time for more in-detail discussion
  - Discuss problems with referrals
  - On-going communication

# **On-going Working Relationship**

- One dedicated staff member at each agency
- Legal services establish "office hours" at the housing counseling agency
- Regular meetings to discuss cases, training needs, referrals, etc.
- Regular emails with updates on programs, legal settlements, etc.

#### **Resources for Housing Counselors**

- In-person trainings
- Webinar series
- Books and Publications
- E-Newsletter/ E-Lerts
- Online Complaint Form
- Website
- www.nclc.org

UNDERSTANDING THE NATIONAL MORTGAGE SETTLEMENT: A GUIDE FOR HOUSING COUNSELORS



NCLC<sup>®</sup> NATIONAL CONSUMER LAW CENTER<sup>®</sup>

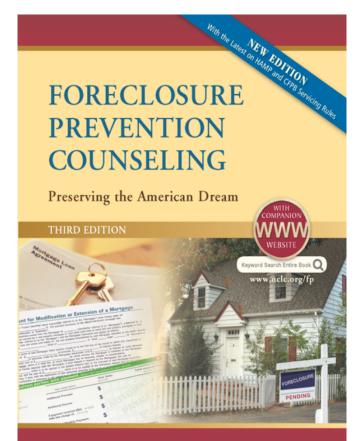
May 2013

# **Referral System**

- Build effective referral system
  - Early referrals
  - In-keeping with legal services guidelines
  - Standard format
- Follow-up after referral
  - Quick feedback on referral
- On-going working relationship

#### Housing Counselor Toolbox

- CFPB Mortgage Servicing Rules
- National Mortgage Settlement Rules
- HAMP & FHA
- Sample notice of error letters



National Consumer Law Center®

#### Checklist for Housing Counselors

- Designed for busy housing counselors
- Escalation tool for resolving clients' servicing-related complaints with CFPB & AGs
- Streamlines reporting of servicing-related complaints in multiple case files
- On NCLC & NHRC's websites:

http://www.nclc.org/nms http:// www.hsgcenter.org



REVISED

# Five Servicers Covered by the National Mortgage Settlement





NATIONA







REVISED!

#### Checklist for Housing Counselors

- Submit a complaint related to one case or
- Upload complaints related multiple case files

NCLC NATIONAL CONSUMER LAW CENTER® National Mortgage Settlement Housing Counselor Checklist					
Submit a Single Case	Submit Multiple Cases	FAQs	Your Feedb	ack	Log out
About this Checklist				Using this Checklist	
This Checklist is a fast and easy online complaint form for housing counselors to use in documenting and reporting servicing-related problems, violations of the National Mortgage Settlement's servicing standards and fair lending issues to appropriate state and federal agencies.			This Checklist is an online complaint form that can be completed in 4 easy steps: <b>Step 1:</b> Provide information about yourself (counselor), the borrower, and the loan.		
<ul> <li>Benefits of completing the form</li> <li>Get help resolving problems with servicers by submitting complaints to your state attorney general, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) and HUD. (See FAQs)</li> <li>Save time by submitting multiple client cases. Upload client information seamlessly from CMAX and HCO. (See FAQs)</li> </ul>			Step 2: From the list provided, check off the boxes that describe the problems your client is having with the servicing of the loan. Step 3: From the list provided, check off the boxes that describe any fair lending issues your client is facing.		
<ul> <li>Report violations of the Settlement's servicing standards to the agency overseeing servicers' compliance with the Settlement.</li> </ul>				<b>Step 4:</b> Send your complaint to your state attorney general, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau and/or HUD (optional).	
Please click on the appropriate category below to begin the Checklist.				Save time! Do you have several clients with servicing-related complaints?	

(\* = Required)

I am (check one category) \*

a housing counselor

an attorney

a homeowner

other

You can submit information related to two or more clients at the same time. Your clients' information will be transferred from CMAX or HCO.

For instructions on how to submit information related to multiple client cases, you must register or log in. Click on "Submit Multiple Cases" in the top toolbar to Register or Log In.

Note: Submitting multiple cases allows you to review and edit your cases at any time. This option is not available if you submit a single case.

REVISED!

#### Checklist for Housing Counselors

- Check the box that describes the problem
- If problem not listed use "other" and explain

#### Loan Checklist:



INSTRUCTION: Please click on one or more of the main categories below which best describes your client's problem. Note that when you click on the category the standard or requirements will be displayed in more detail.

#### The borrower had the following problem(s) related to the servicing of the loan:

1. Poor communication with the borrower before referral to foreclosure.

- 2. Poor communication with the borrower after referral to foreclosure attorney.
   Borrower did not receive a letter or other written communication within five days after referral to foreclosure that he/she is still eligible for alternatives to foreclosure and should contact the Servicer.
- 3.<sup>□</sup> Single Point of Contact (SPOC)
- 4. Borrower's payment to mortgage servicer not accepted.
- 5. ✓ Lost documentation.
   □ Servicer lost the borrower's documents.
- 6. Did not correct errors.
- 7. Dual Track: foreclosure proceeded while modification under review.
- 8. Home sold while loan modification or other workout option was pending.
- 9. Inadequate loan modification evaluation
- 10. No Modification Offer
- 11. HAMP Permanent Modification
- 12. Loan Modification Timeline
- 13. Appeal of Loan Modification Denial
- 14. Short Sales
- 15. Credit Reporting
- 16. Military Personnel
- 17. Issues related to fees and charges
- 18. Other

Please provide description below in the Additional Notes or Comments section

REVISED!

#### Checklist for Housing Counselors

#### File a complaint with

- State attorney general
- CFPB
- HUD

#### **NCLC<sup>®</sup>** NATIONAL National Mortgage Settlement Housing Counselor Checklist CONSUMER LAW CENTER® Submit a Single Case Submit Multiple Cases Your Feedback FAQs Thank you for completing the National Mortgage Settlement Housing Counselor Checklist 0 To submit a complaint, click on the "File a Complaint" button for each desired government agency. Do NOT close this page until you've filed your complaint with each desired agency. Once you leave this page you cannot return. Attorney General Thank you for completing the National File a Complaint Mortgage Settlement Housing Counselor Checklist, A copy of the completed Checklist Agency: Public Inquiry and Assistance Center with the information you submitted will be sent Address: One Ashburton Place, 18th Floor to the email address that you provided. City: Boston Please note that the Office of Mortgage State: Massachusetts Settlement Oversight (OMSO) will not intervene Zip: 02108 or mediate individual complaints regarding Phone: 617-727-8400 servicer misconduct but the information you Website: http://www.mass.gov/ago/ provide will be used to enforce the terms of the Settlement. **Consumer Financial Protection Bureau** The OMSO website is: https://www.mortgageoversight.com. File a Complaint Address: P.O. Box 4503 City: Iowa City State: lowa Zip: 52244 Phone: 855-411-2372 (toll-free in English or Spanish) Website: https://help.consumerfinance.gov/app/mortgage/ask HUD (FHA-Insured Loans) Office Name: Oklahoma City Field Office

Citice Name: Oklanoma City Field Office Address: 301 NW 6th Street, Suite 200 City: Oklahoma City State: OK

**REVISED!** 

#### Checklist for Housing Counselors

- Email will be sent with summary of submission
  - Client's file
  - Later submission



Thank you for completing the Checklist. Here is the information that you submitted.

#### **Counselor Information:**

OCCUPATION: housing\_counselor NAME: Odette Williamson PHONE: 6175428010 EMAIL: <u>owilliamson@nclc.org</u> TITLE: Staff attorney ORGANIZATION: NCLC Borrower Information:

NAME OF BORROWER: Jane Doe ADDRESS OF PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORECLOSURE STREET: 123 Elm Street CITY: Boston STATE: MA ZIP CODE: 02110 RACE/ETHNICITY OF BORROWER: White Non Hispanic MALE/FEMALE: F AGE: 35 HAS THE BORROWER FILED FOR BANKRUPTCY? no IS THE BORROWER A SERVICE MEMBER ON ACTIVE DUTY? no LOAN NUMBER: 123456789 CURRENT SERVICER: Bank of America IS THIS A FANNIE MAE OR FREDDIE MAC LOAN? yes IS THIS LOAN INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY FHA, VA, OR RHS? no

#### **THANK YOU!**

Odette Williamson
owilliamson@nclc.org
617 542-8010



NATIONAL CONSUMER LAW CENTER<sup>®</sup>

The nonprofit **National Consumer Law Center® (NCLC®)** helps build family wealth for low-income and other disadvantaged people in the U.S. by offering advocacy expertise through publications, policy analysis, research, litigation services, and training. **www.nclc.org**